Location

Describes where something is on earth.
Relative Location

Describes where somewhere is in relation to another place. It is near, above, west of, etc.
Absolute Location

Describes exactly where something is on the earth. A specific address or latitude and longitude coordinates.
Place

The physical and human characteristics of a place.
Physical Characteristics

Things like terrain, height above sea level, landforms and climate of a specific place.
Human Characteristics

Things in a place that are created by human beings.
Region

Areas on the earth that have similarities. These can include language, culture and similar historical background.
Movement

How people, goods, information and culture got to a particular place.
How humans have impacted and adapted to their environment. Also, how the environment impacts humans.